

The SEMATECH Berkeley MET: 2D patterning at 20 nm HP and progress towards 0.5-NA



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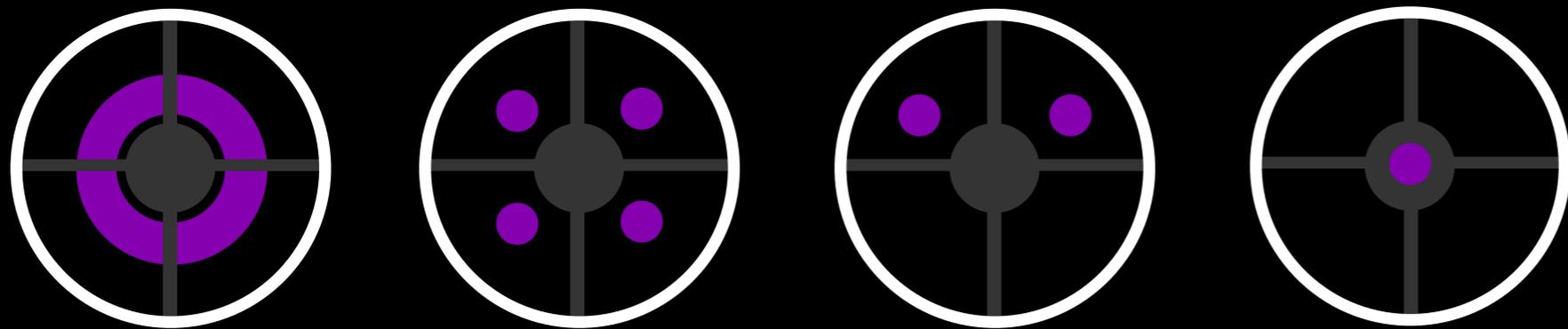
JSR Mirco

Dominic Ashworth

Stefan Wurm

SEMATECH

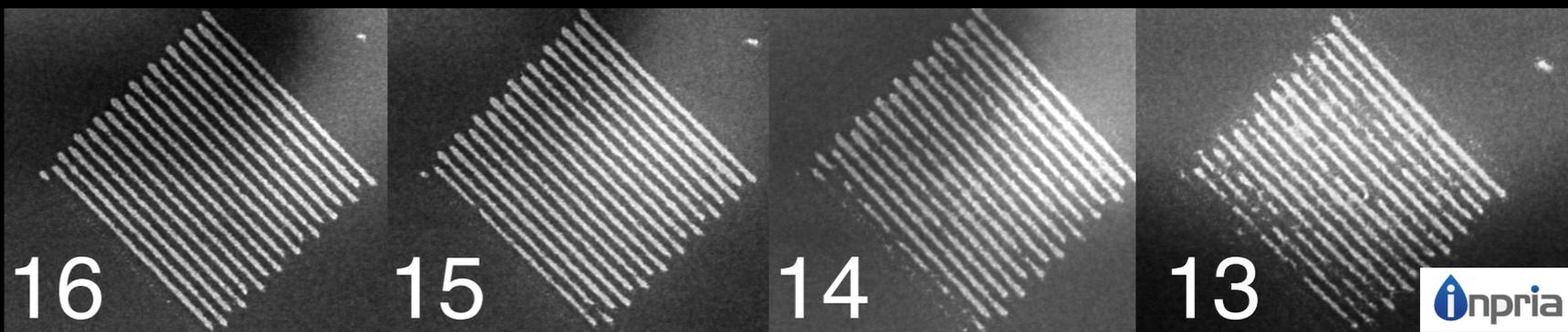
Toolset



Engineered
coherence

15 nm HP

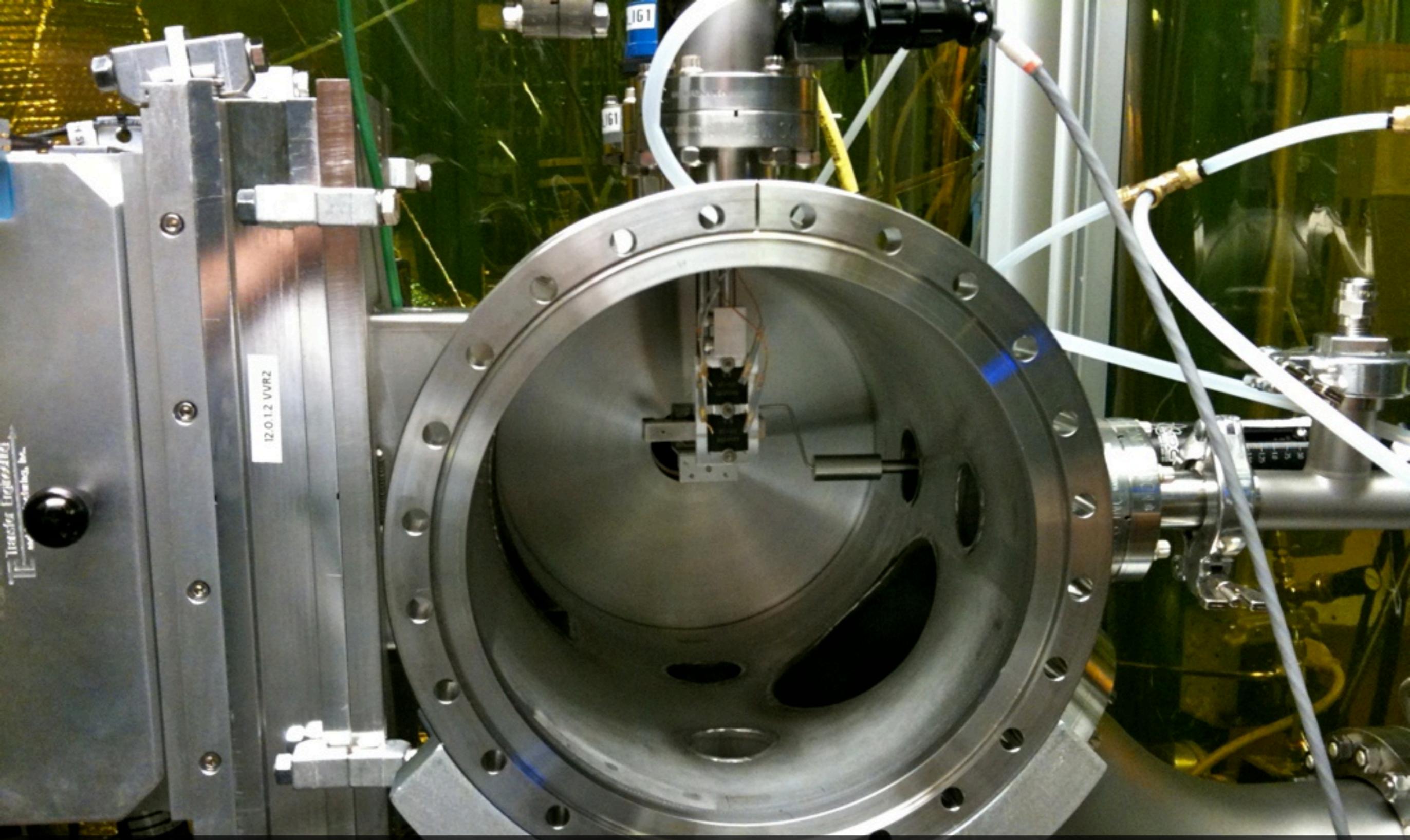
Nauelleau, et. al. EUVLS 2010



EUV resist and mask research

0.3-NA SEMATECH Berkeley MET



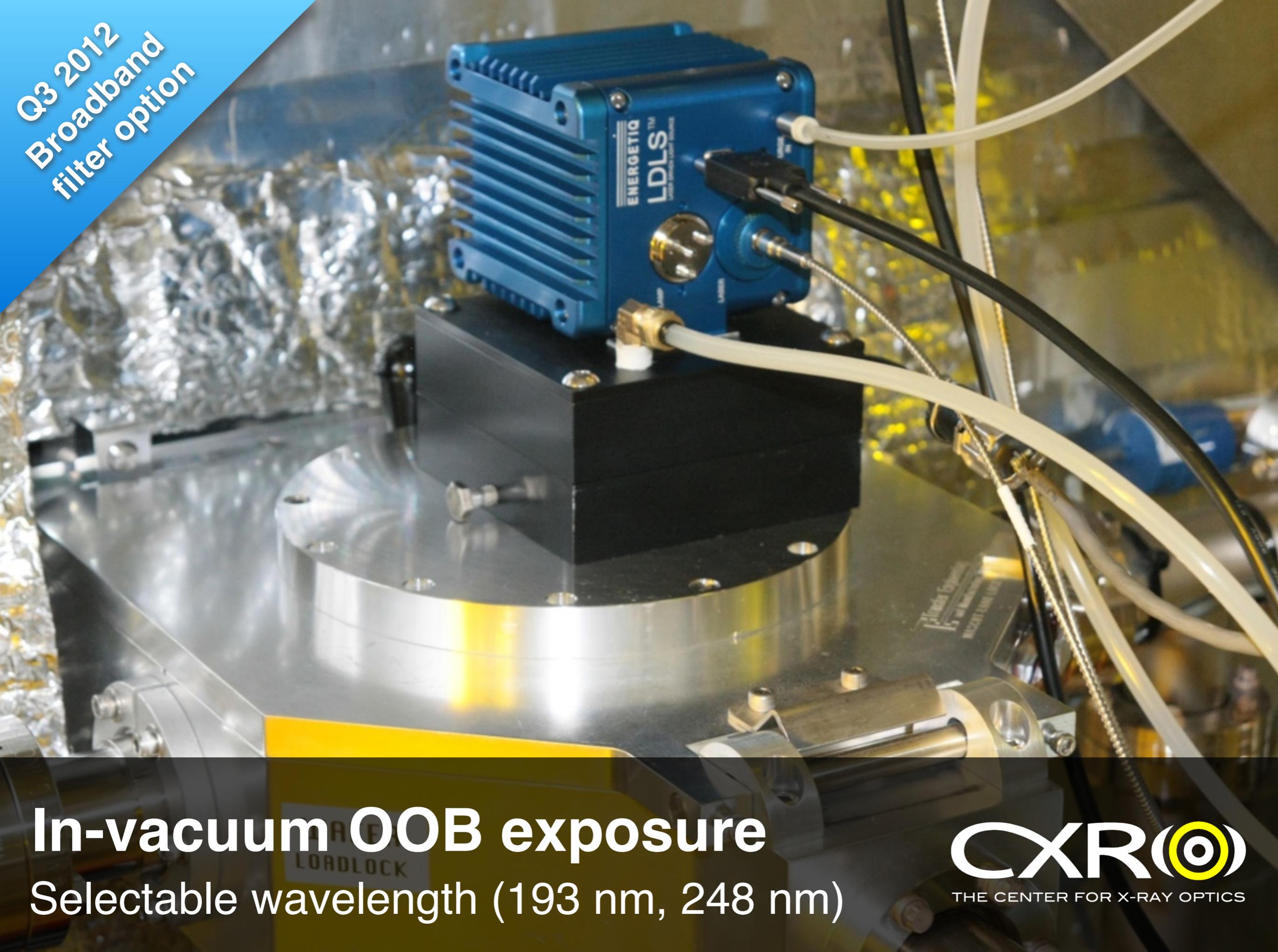


Sensitivity & contrast of EUV resist

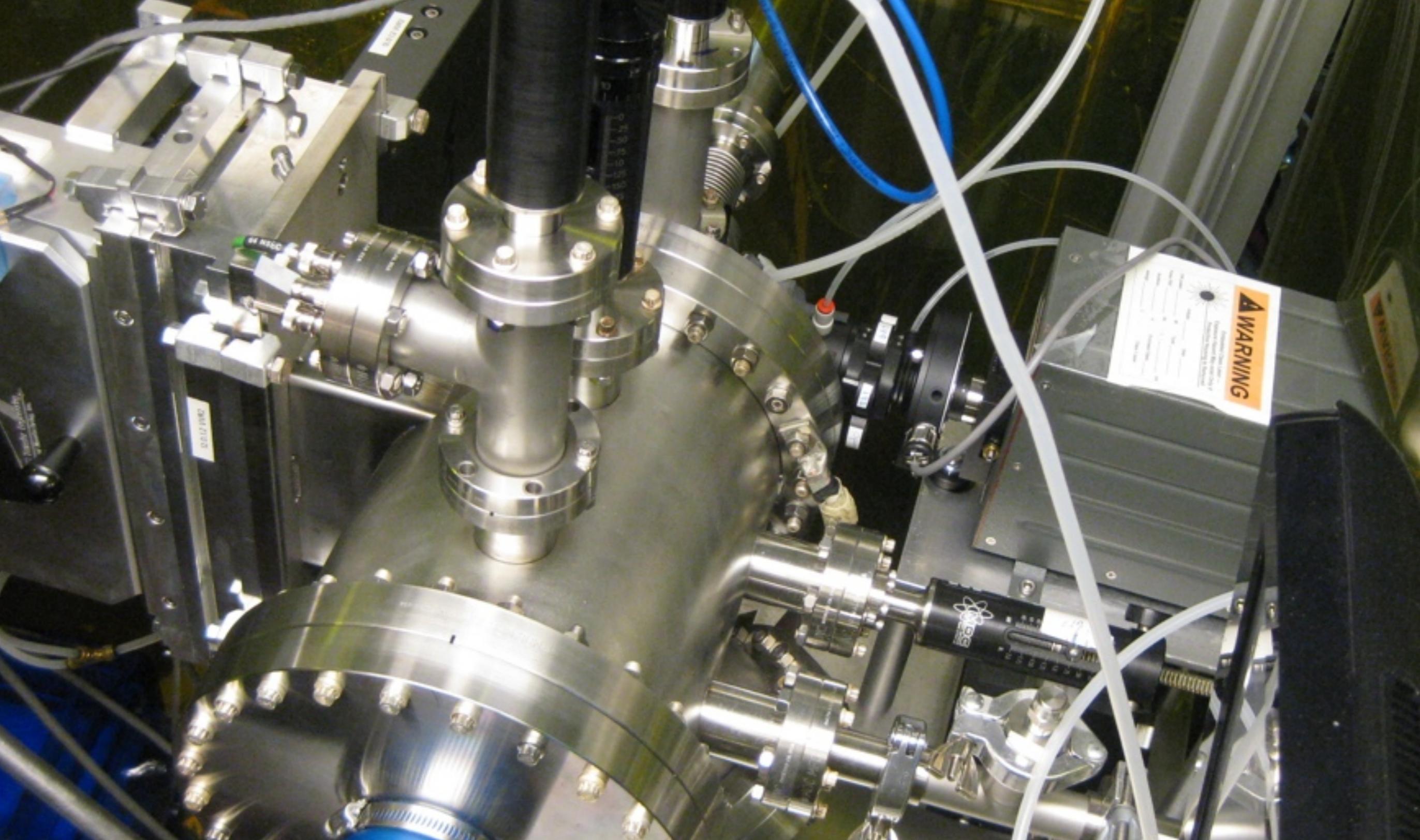
Dose Calibration Tool



Q3 2012
Broadband
filter option



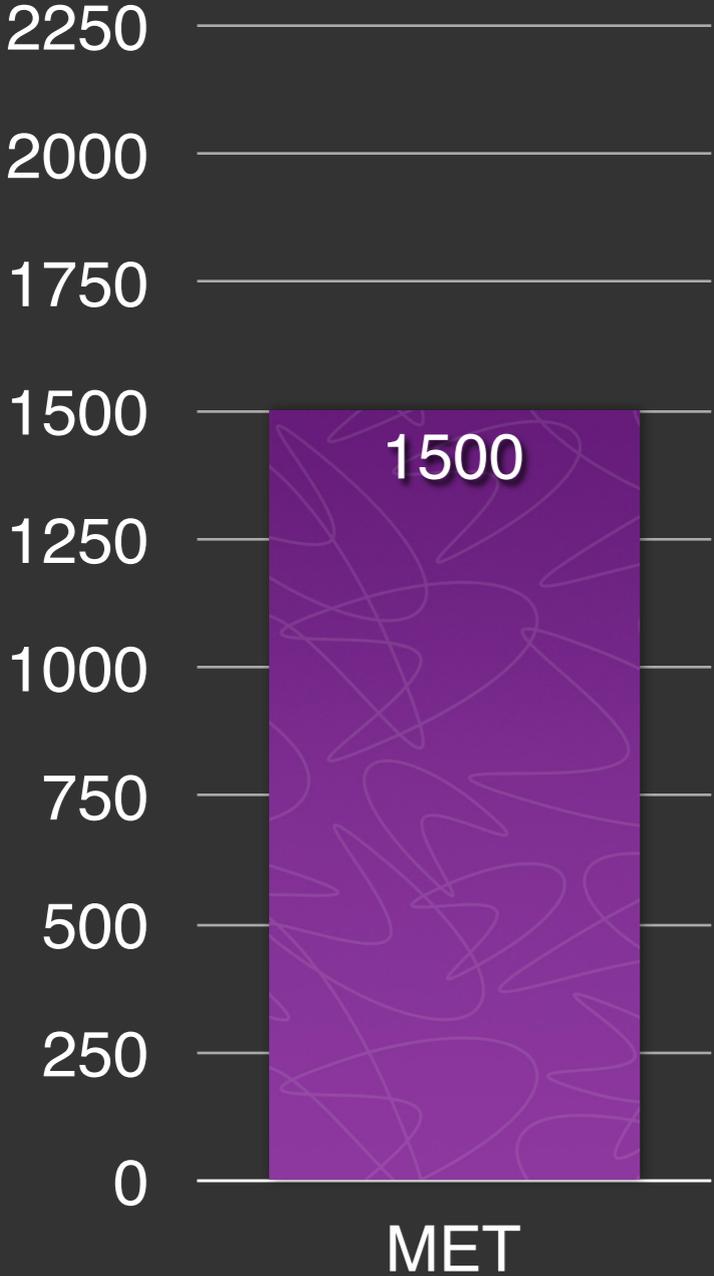
In-vacuum OOB exposure
Selectable wavelength (193 nm, 248 nm)



OOB contrast curves
Selectable wavelength (193 nm, 248 nm)

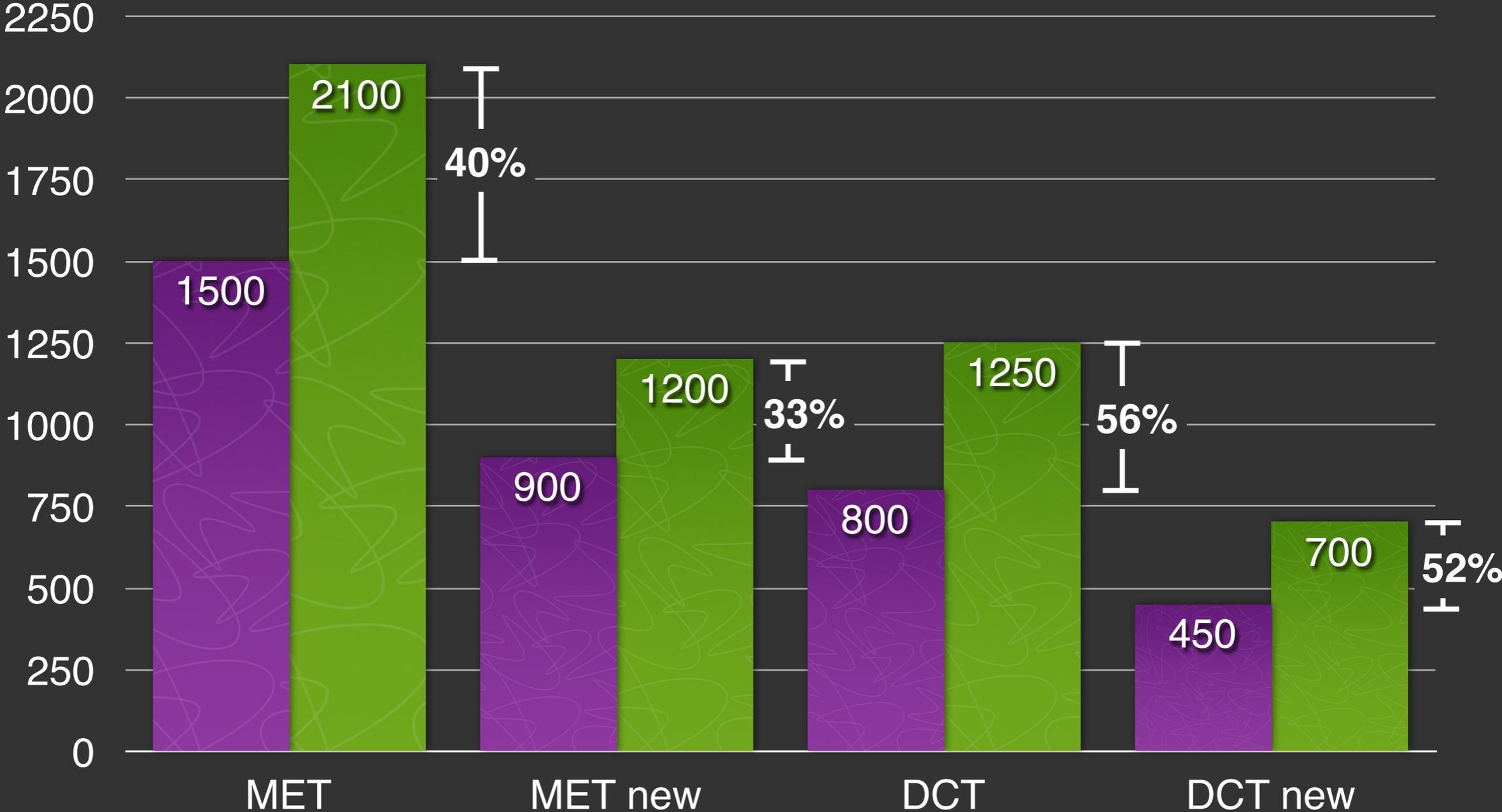
Wafer throughput

2011 Q1-Q3



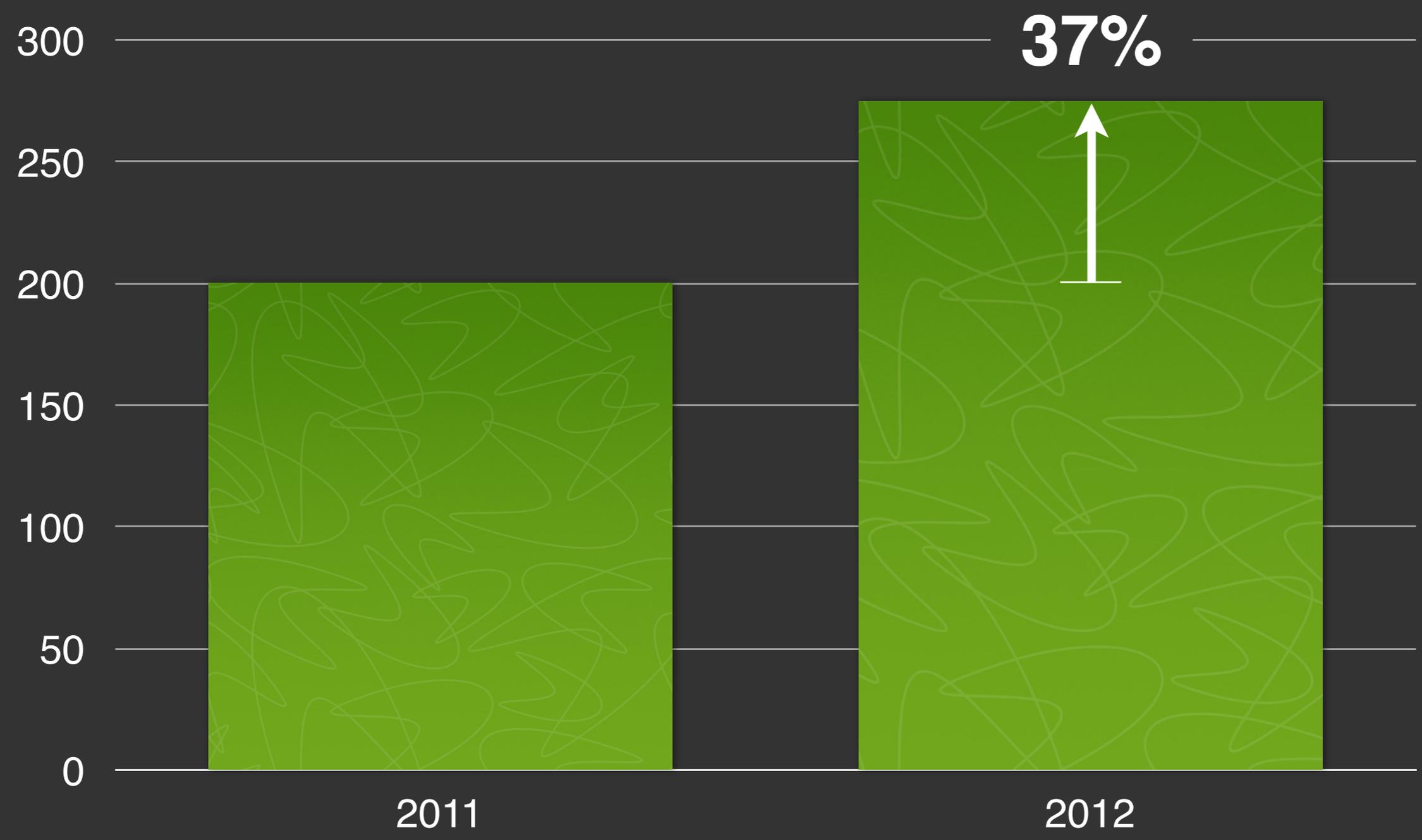
Wafer throughput

2011 Q1-Q3
2012 Q1-Q3



*new resist + UL + dev

MET user shifts



Operations improvements

- 24/4 cycle
- 4 new operators hired and trained
- New user website met.lbl.gov

2012 operations

- 1200 new resists tested Q1-Q3 2012
- 37% increase in user shifts

2011 Champion CAR

20 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:54 300nm

19 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:55 300nm

18 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:55 300nm

17 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:56 300nm

16 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:56 300nm

15 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:57 300nm

14 nm

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x150k 10/11/2011 17:58 300nm

@16-nm

E-size: 31 mJ/cm²

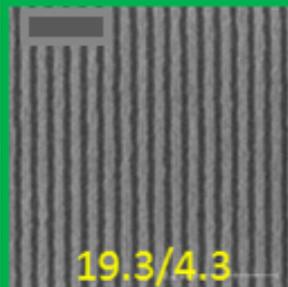
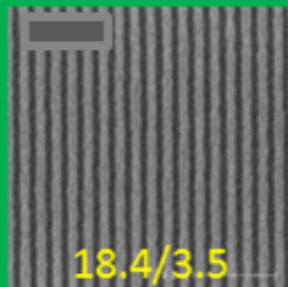
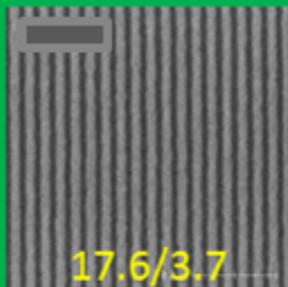
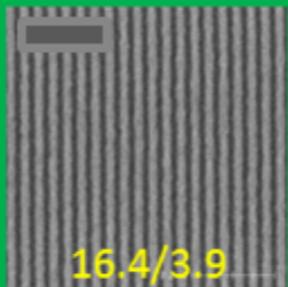
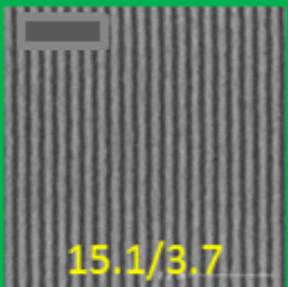
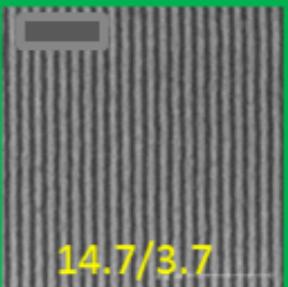
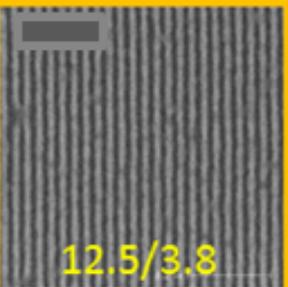
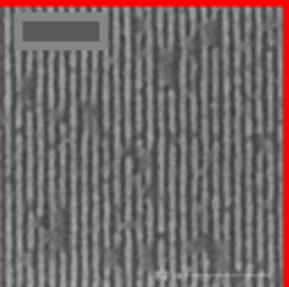
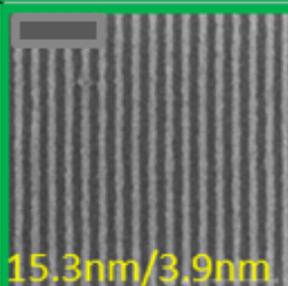
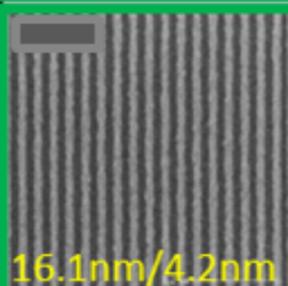
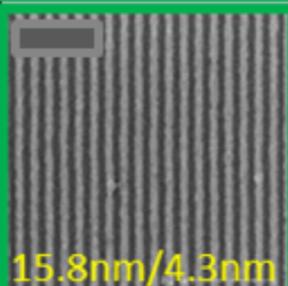
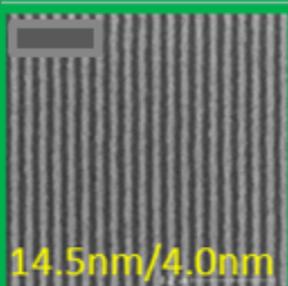
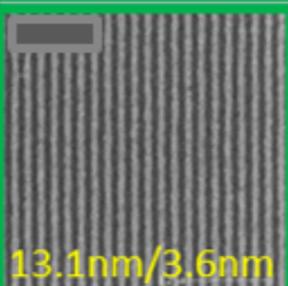
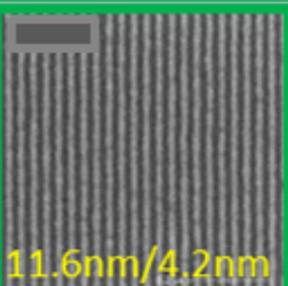
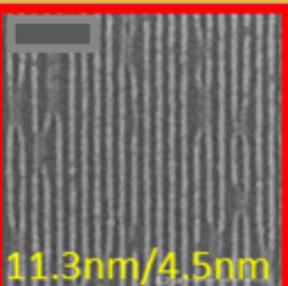
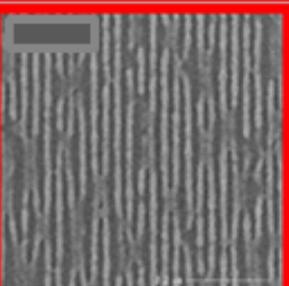
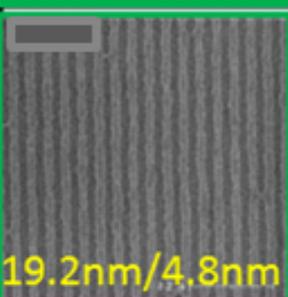
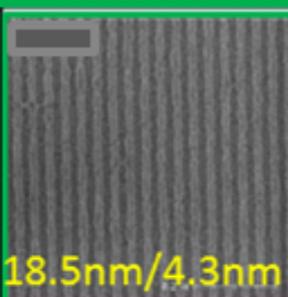
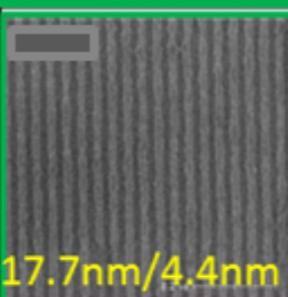
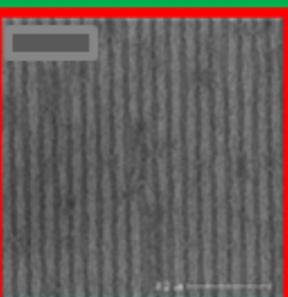
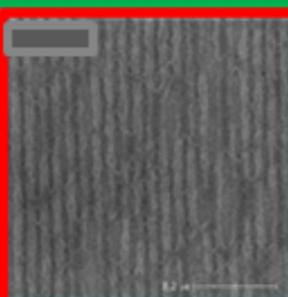
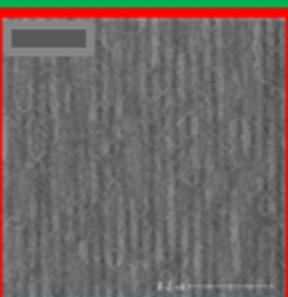
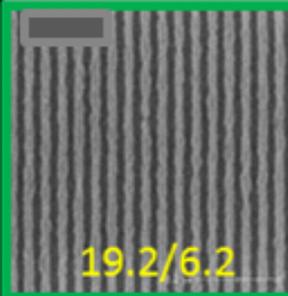
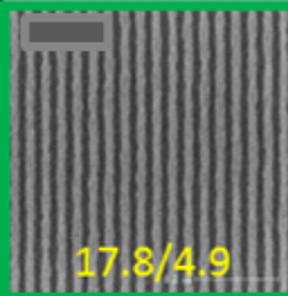
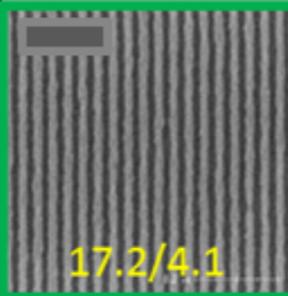
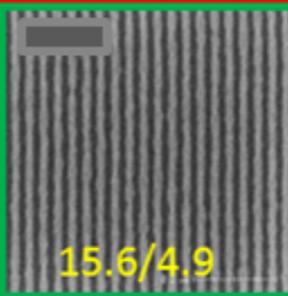
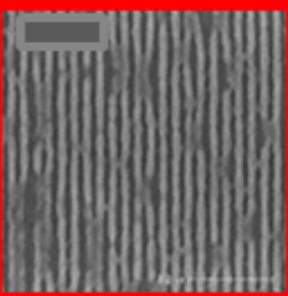
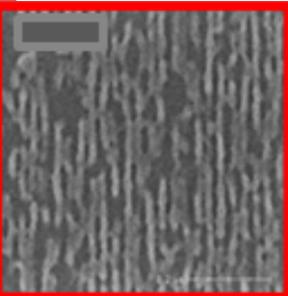
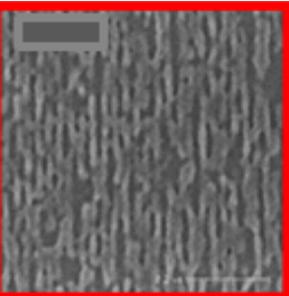
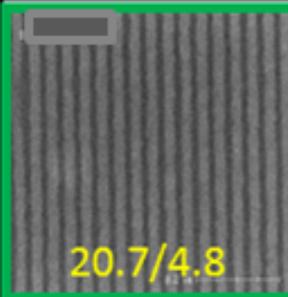
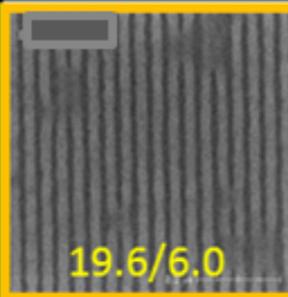
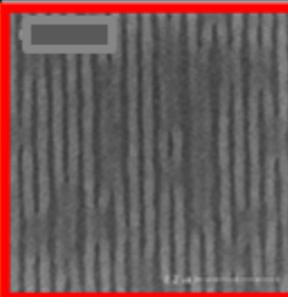
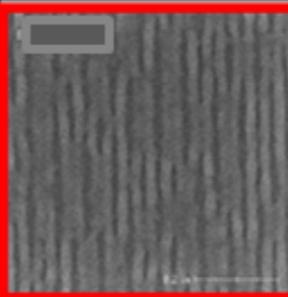
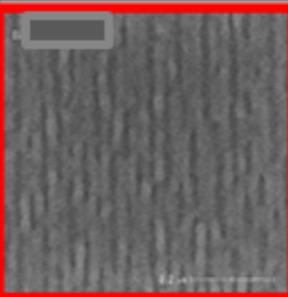
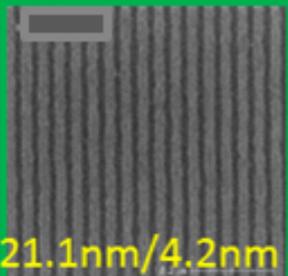
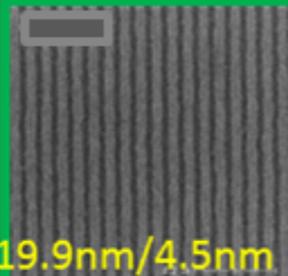
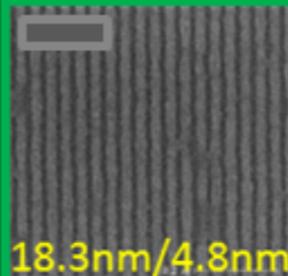
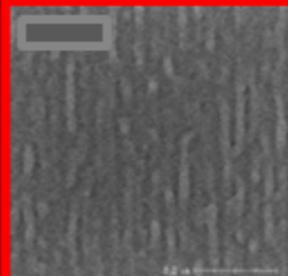
LER: 3.5-nm*

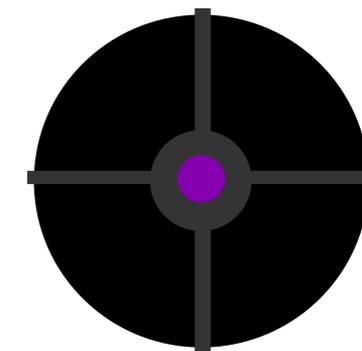
FT: 30-nm

***High cutoff frequency == HP (ITRS spec)**



2012

	20nm	19nm	18nm	17nm	16nm	15nm	14nm	13nm
H 33.6mJ	 19.3/4.3	 18.4/3.5	 17.6/3.7	 16.4/3.9	 15.1/3.7	 14.7/3.7	 12.5/3.8	
I 46.0mJ	 15.3nm/3.9nm	 16.1nm/4.2nm	 15.8nm/4.3nm	 14.5nm/4.0nm	 13.1nm/3.6nm	 11.6nm/4.2nm	 11.3nm/4.5nm	
J 15.6mJ	 19.2nm/4.8nm	 18.5nm/4.3nm	 17.7nm/4.4nm					
K 19.4mJ	 19.2/6.2	 17.8/4.9	 17.2/4.1	 15.6/4.9	 14.7/4.7			
L 15.5mJ	 20.7/4.8	 19.6/6.0						
M 15.4mJ	 21.1nm/4.2nm	 19.9nm/4.5nm	 18.3nm/4.8nm					



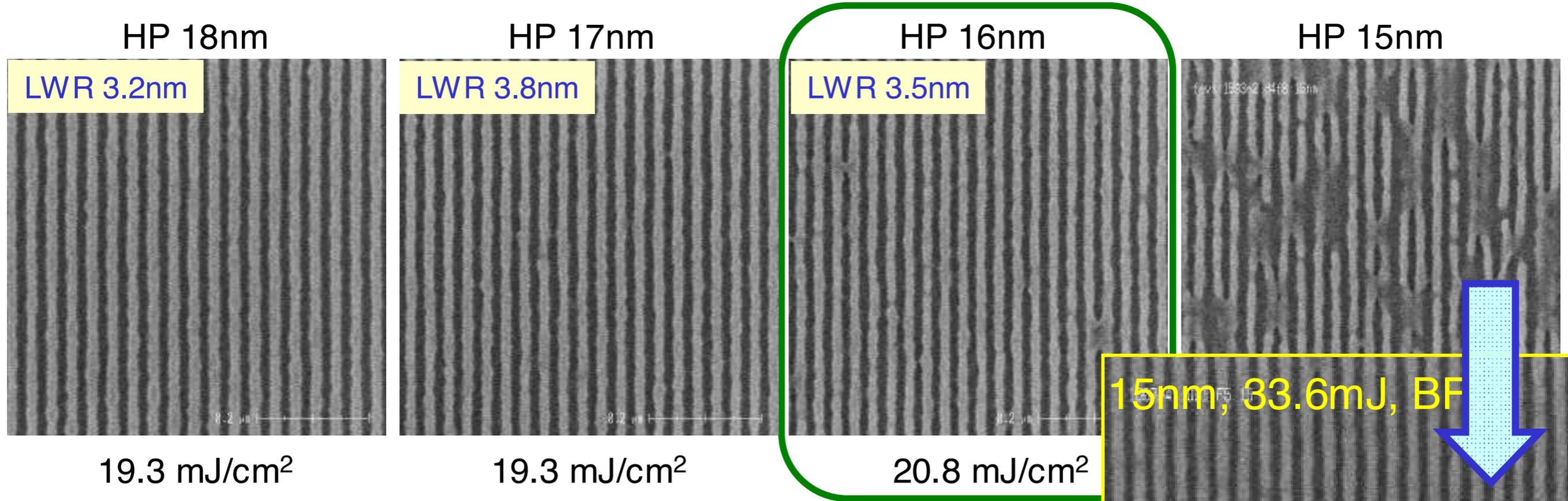
Courtesy of KY Cho, SEMATECH
 FT: 30 nm FT, 35 nm, underlayers

EUVL performances on LBNL-MET



FEVS-P1593E2: Highest CA, new polymer-A

NA 0.3
Pseudo PSM@LBNL

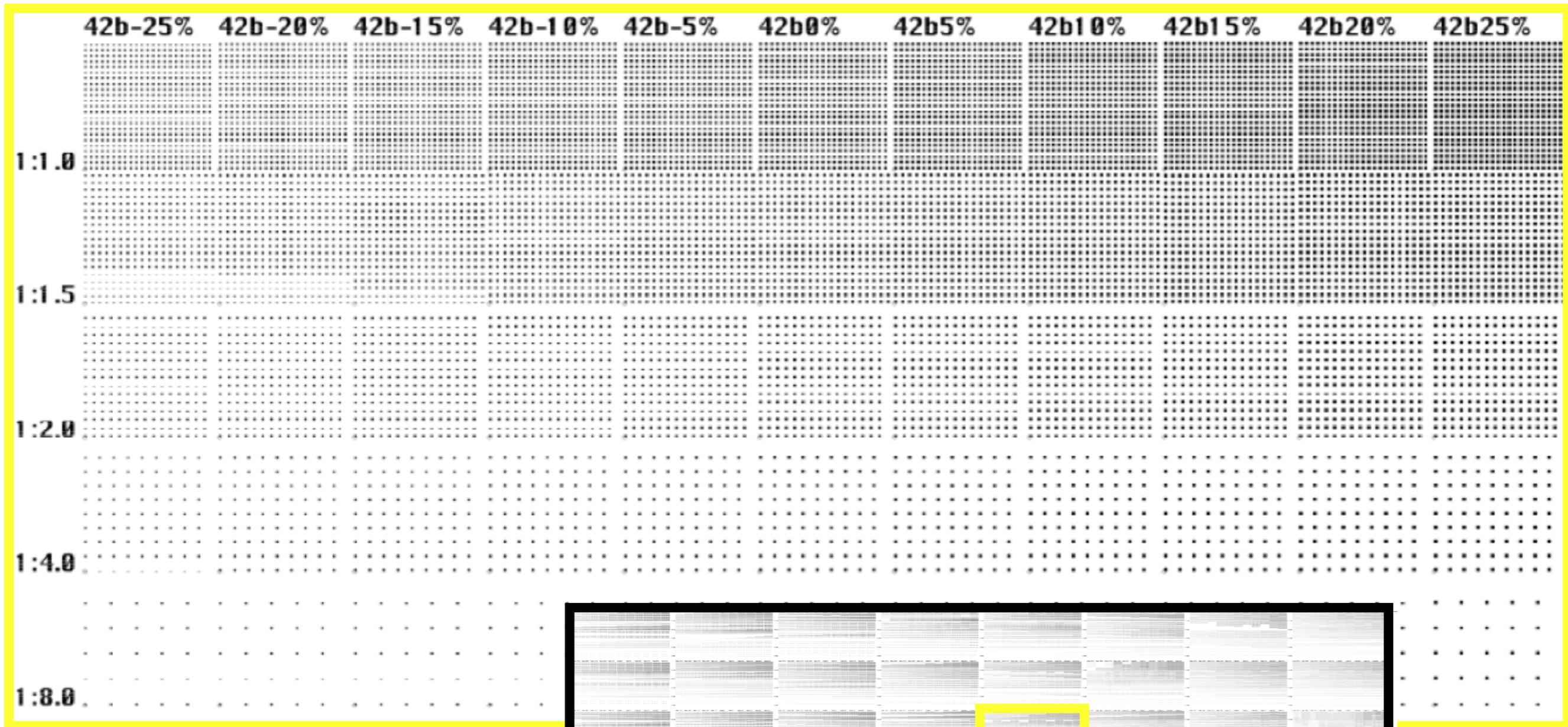


Resolution: 16 nm HP (15 nm HP @33mJ/cm²)
LWR: 3.2 nm (2.2nm LER)
Sensitivity: 19 mJ/cm²
Z-factor: 3.8 x 10⁻⁹ mJ nm³ (best to our knowledge)

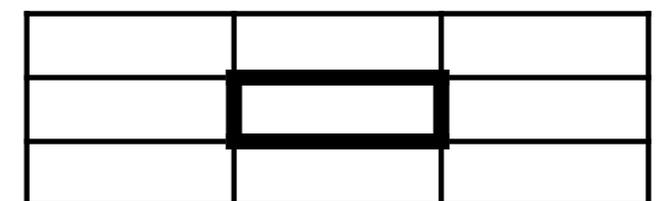
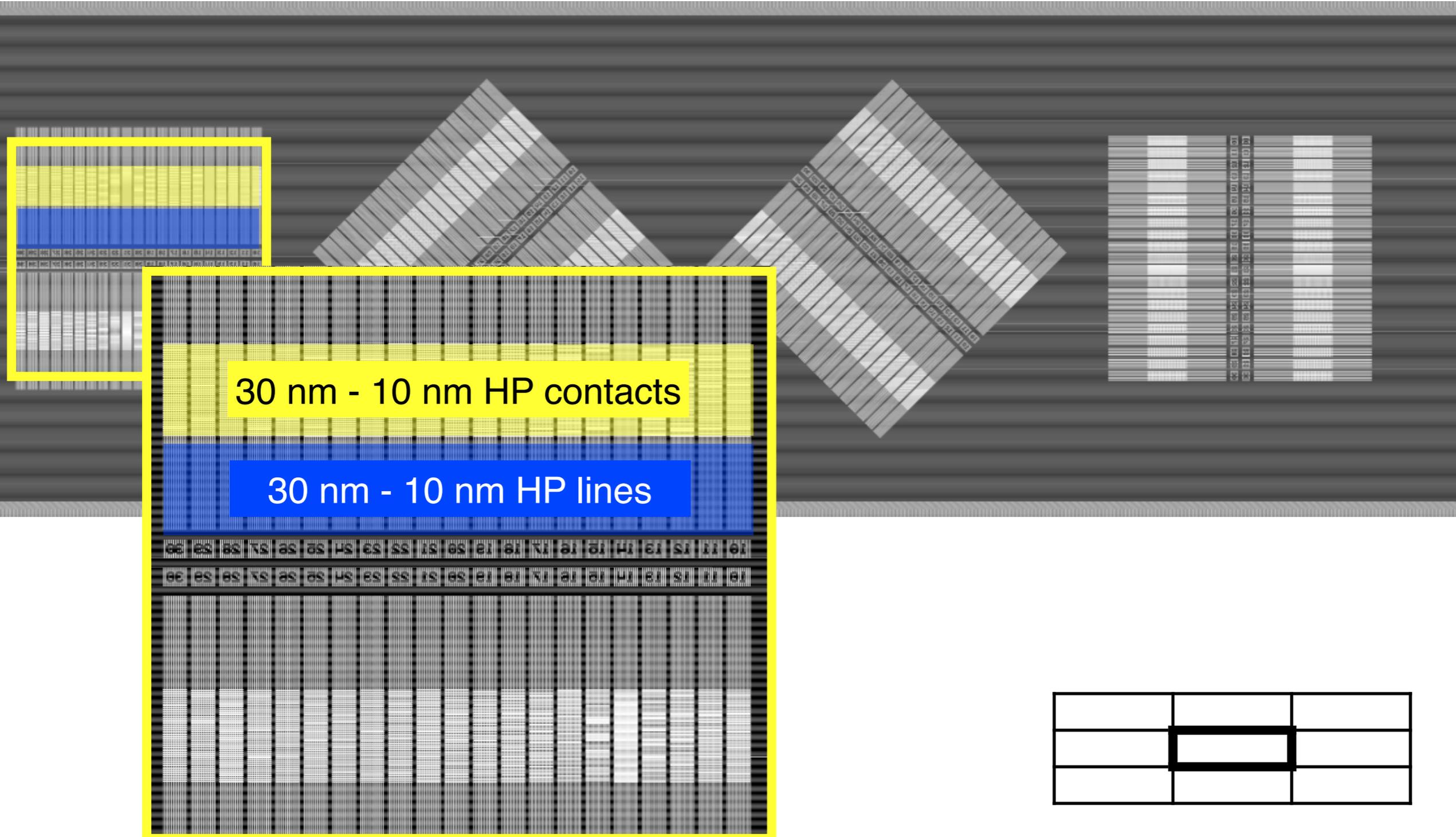
2D patterning

Contact Bias

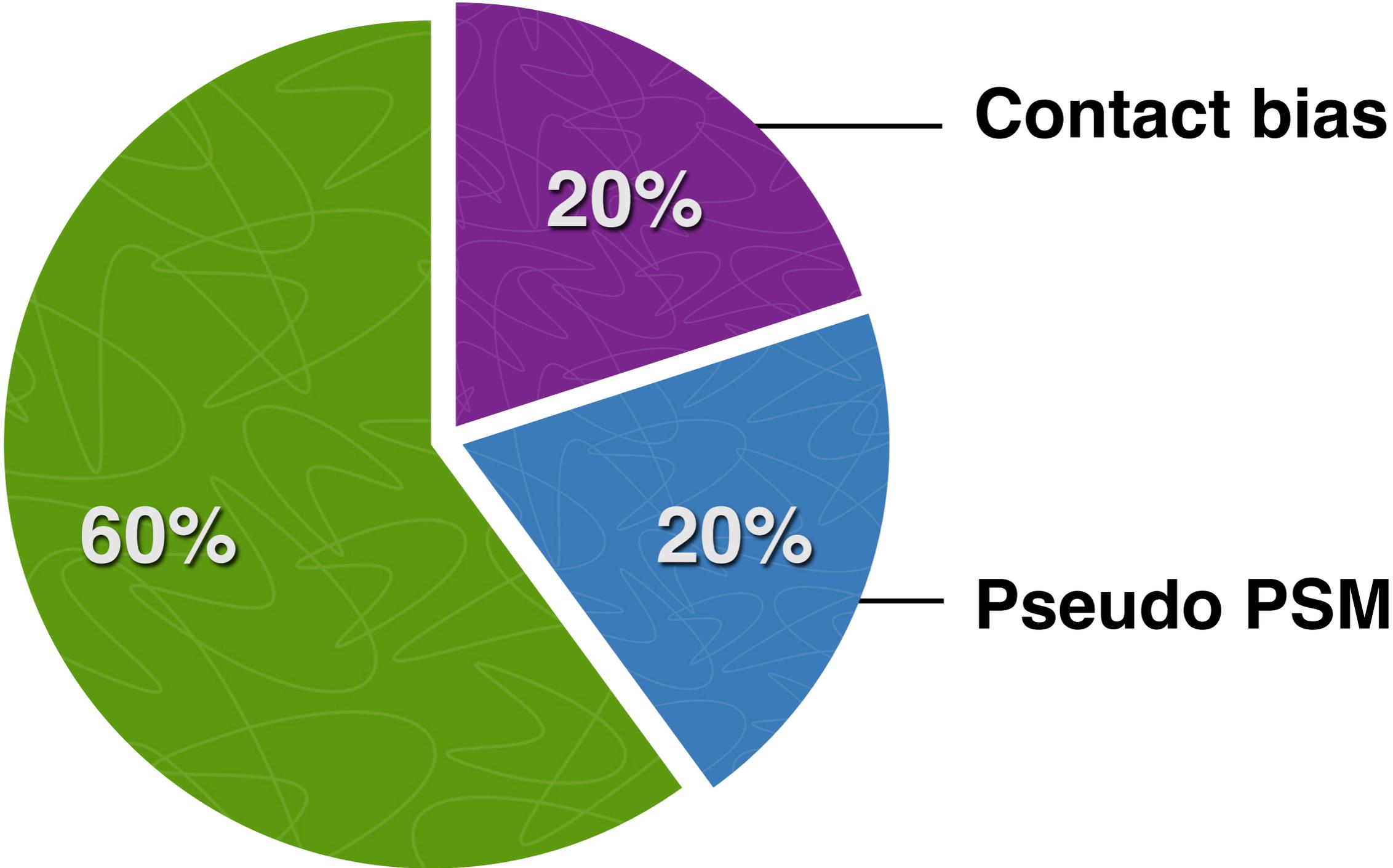
New
Q3 2012



Pseudo PSM 2D



Field breakdown



HP: 20 nm

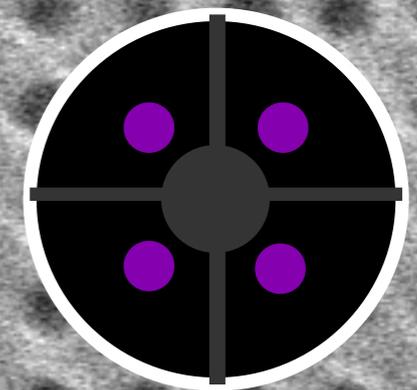
Thick: 60 nm

Dose: 78 mJ/cm²

CD: 19.5 nm

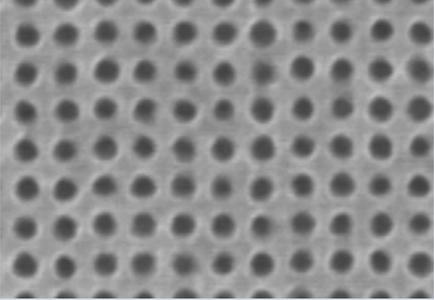
CDU: 4.1 nm 3 σ

Bias: + 15%



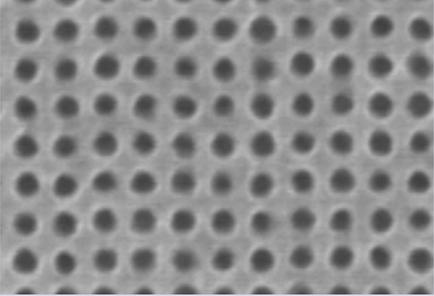
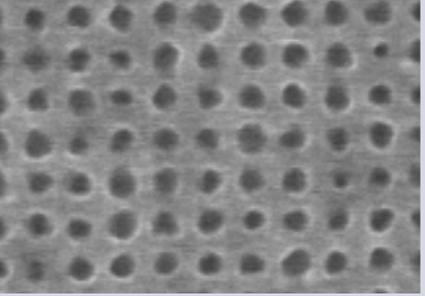
OOB research

Top-coat reduces OOB effect

Stack	
30nmCH image	
EUV Dose (mJ/cm ²)	29.8
OOB Dose (mJ/cm ²)	0
LCDU(nm)	4.0
DLCU(nm)	-

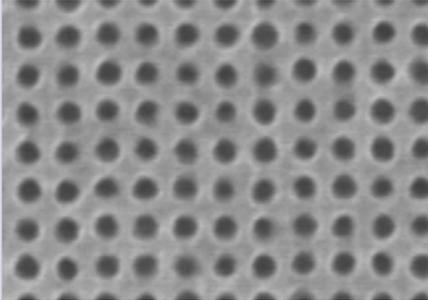
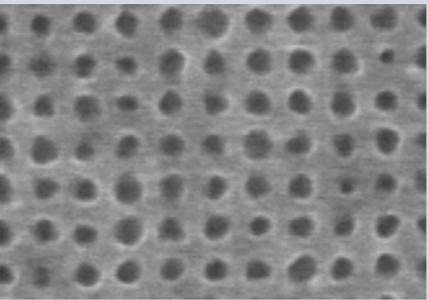
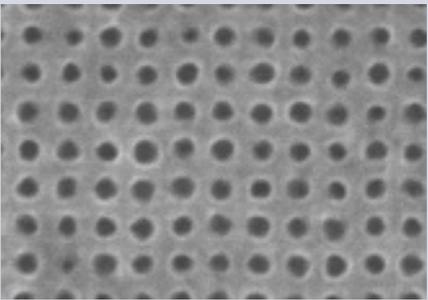
LBNL MET NA0.3, annular
*193nm

Top-coat reduces OOB effect

Stack		
30nmCH image		
EUV Dose (mJ/cm ²)	29.8	18.1
OOB Dose (mJ/cm ²)	0	2.7*
LCDU(nm)	4.0	7.2
DLCDU(nm)	-	+3.2

LBNL MET NA0.3, annular
*193nm

Top-coat reduces OOB effect

Stack			
30nmCH image			
EUV Dose (mJ/cm²)	29.8	18.1	29.8
OOB Dose (mJ/cm²)	0	2.7*	2.7*
LCDU(nm)	4.0	7.2	4.3
DLCDU(nm)	-	+3.2	+0.3

LBNL MET NA0.3, annular
*193nm

MET II

Optical system

- Same capabilities as MET I

Facilities

- Track
- Clean room
- Solvent develop
- Compatible with a robotic upgrade

2012 ... a year of progress

- 1200 new resists tested Q1-Q3 2012
- 37% increase in user shifts
- Demonstration of 20 nm HP contacts
- Demonstration of OOB suppression
- Several resist suppliers @ 16 nm HP

Acknowledgements

Shinji Tarutani

Fujifilm

Harry Levinson

Tom Wallow

Obert Wood

Global Foundries

Bill Hinsberg

Greg Wallraff

IBM

Robert Chen

Ted Liang

Guojing Zhang

Intel

Erik Anderson

Kevin Bradley

Rene Delano

Jeff Gamsby

Eric Gullikson

Bob Gunion

Drew Kemp

Seno Rekawa

Farhad Salmassi

Ron Tackaberry

LBNL

Jim Thackeray

Katherine Spear

Rohm and Haas

Seong-Sue Kim

Samsung

Kyoungyong

Cho

Karen Petrillo

Liping Ren

Bryan Rice

Stefan Wurm

SEMATECH

Yoshio Kawai

Shin Etsu

Rick Uchida

Yohei Kinoshita

TOK

Supported by:



Thank you.



CXRO 
THE CENTER FOR X-RAY OPTICS

Four new operators



Jessalyn Sincher
Tool Operator



Mark Binenbaum
Tool Operator



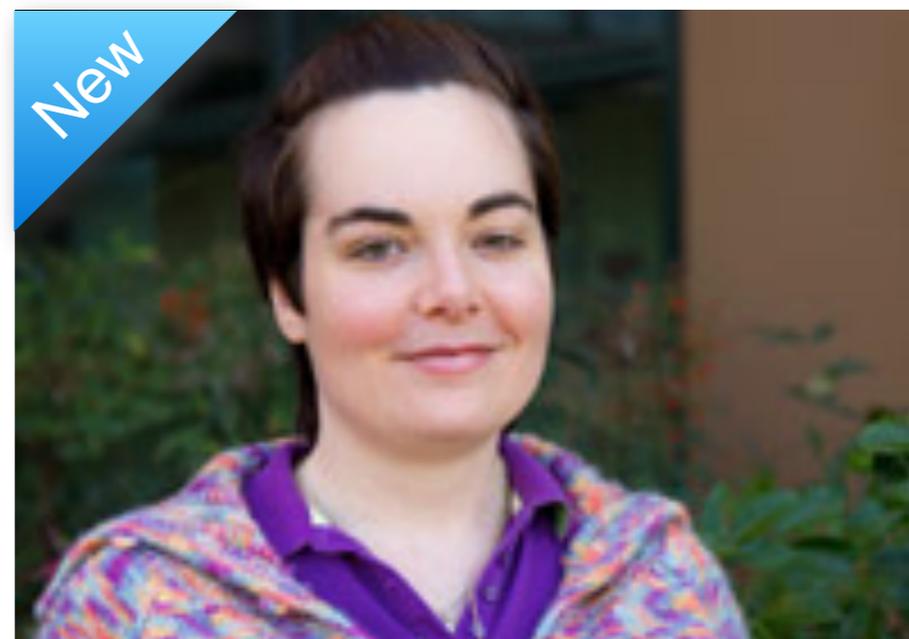
Gideon Jones
Tool Operator



Gayan Pothuhera
Sample Processing Technician



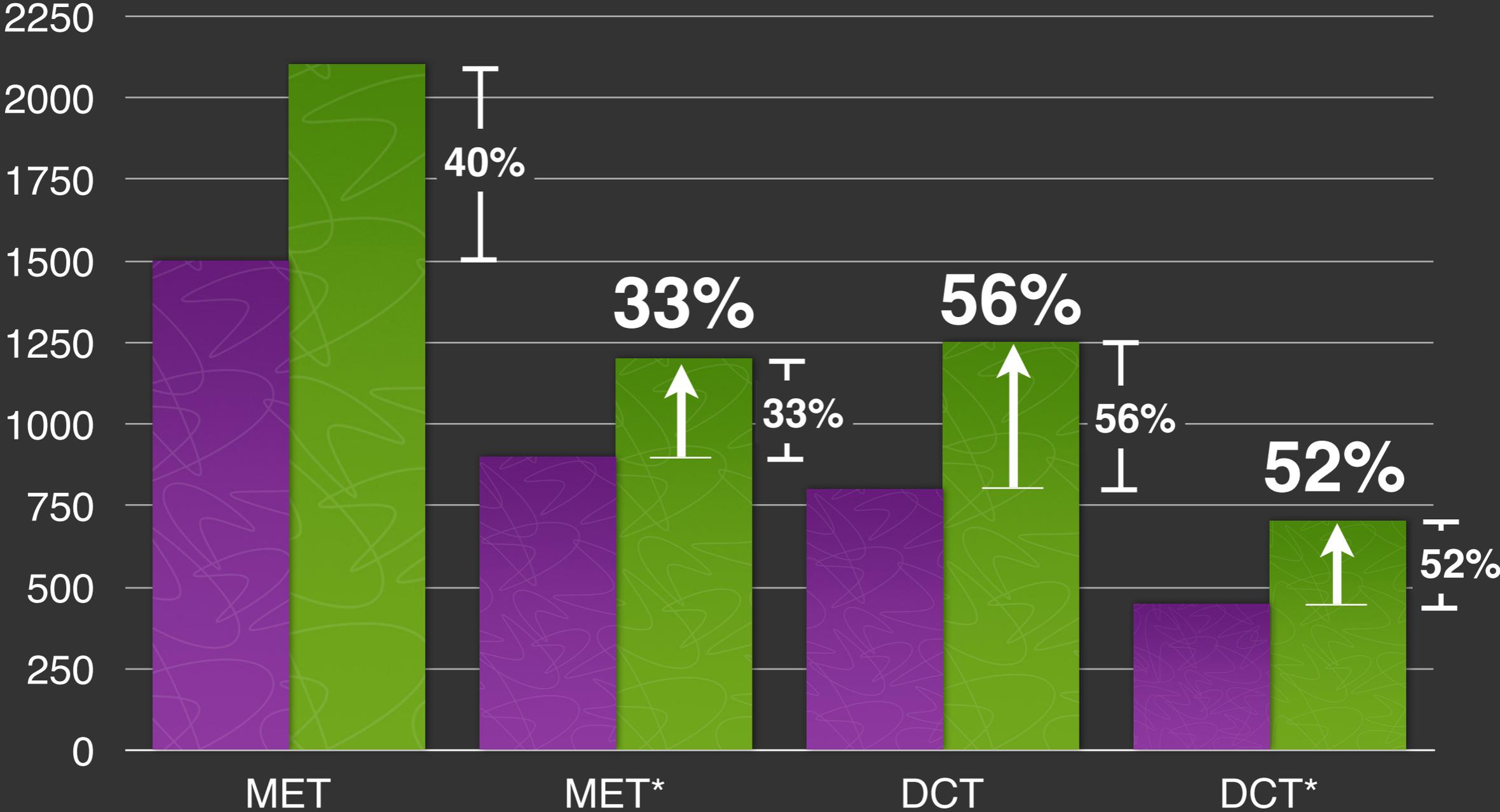
Lorie Mae Baclea-An
Sample Processing Technician



Jessica Ritland
Sample Processing Technician

Wafer throughput

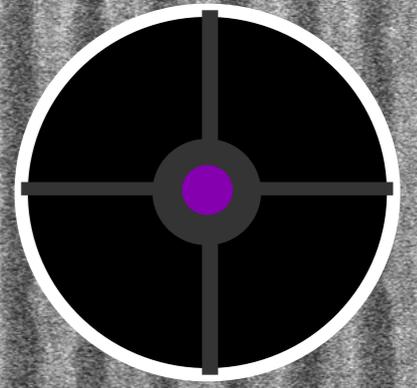
2011 Q1-Q3
2012 Q1-Q3



*new resist + UL + dev

CXR

SEMATECH



18 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:15 200nm

17 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:14 200nm

16 nm HP

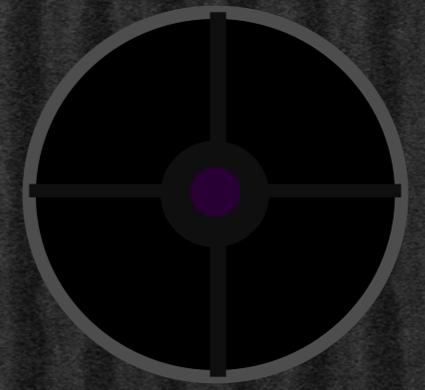
BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:17 200nm

15 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:13 200nm

CXR

SEMATECH



18 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:15 200nm

17 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:14 200nm

2012 @16-nm

E-size: 15 mJ/cm²

LER: 5.3-nm*

FT: 30-nm

*High cutoff frequency == HP (ITRS spec)

16 nm HP

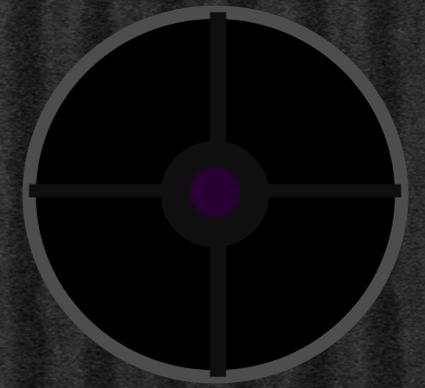
BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:17 200nm

15 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:13 200nm

CXR

SEMATECH



18 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:15 200nm

17 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:14 200nm

2012 @16-nm

E-size: 15 mJ/cm²

LER: 5.3-nm*

FT: 30-nm

*High cutoff frequency == HP (ITRS spec)

vs.

2011 @16-nm

E-size: 31 mJ/cm²

LER: 3.5-nm*

FT: 30-nm

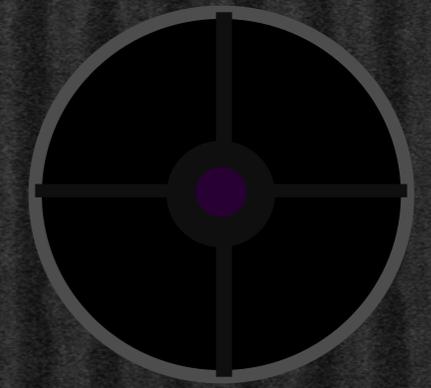
*High cutoff frequency == HP (ITRS spec)

16 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:17 200nm

15 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:13 200nm



$$5.3/\text{sqrt}(2) = 3.7$$

18 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:15 200nm

17 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:14 200nm

2012 @16-nm

E-size: 15 mJ/cm²

LER: 5.3-nm*

FT: 30-nm

*High cutoff frequency == HP (ITRS spec)

vs.

2011 @16-nm

E-size: 31 mJ/cm²

LER: 3.5-nm*

FT: 30-nm

*High cutoff frequency == HP (ITRS spec)

16 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:17 200nm

15 nm HP

BMET-S4800 2.0kV 2.2mm x200k 3/5/2012 15:13 200nm

2012

	20nm	19nm	18nm	17nm	16nm	15nm	14nm	13nm
H 33.6mJ								
I 46.0mJ								
J 15.6mJ								
K 19.4mJ								
L 15.5mJ								
M 15.4mJ								

2012 International Symposium on Extreme Ultraviolet Lithography

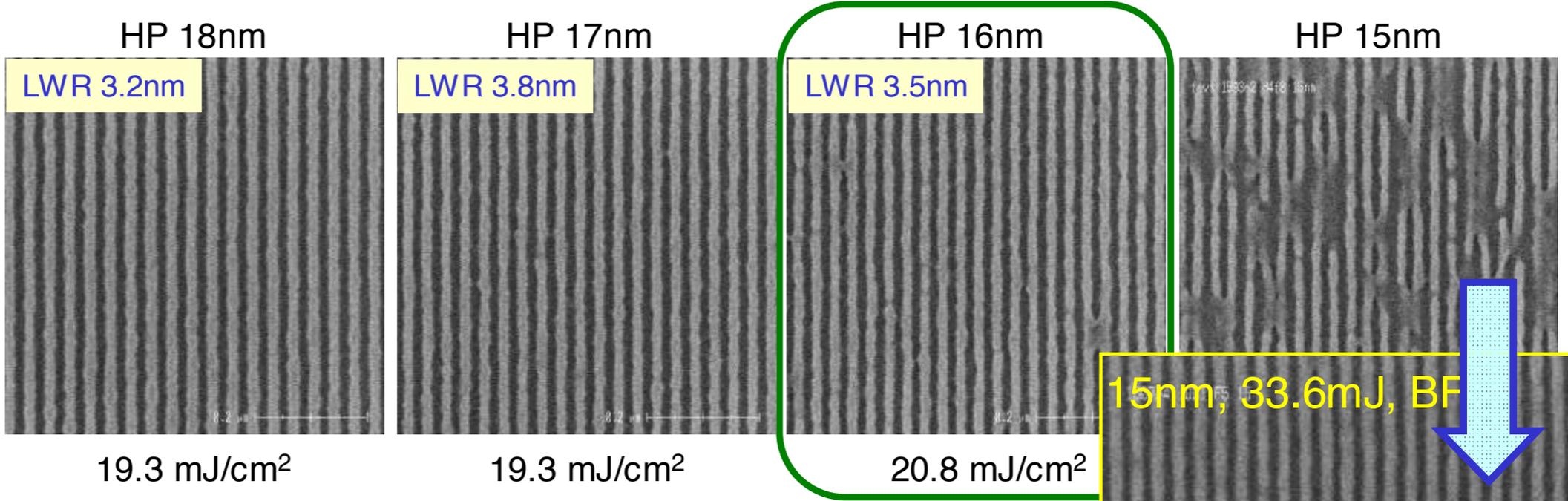


EUVL performances on LBNL-MET



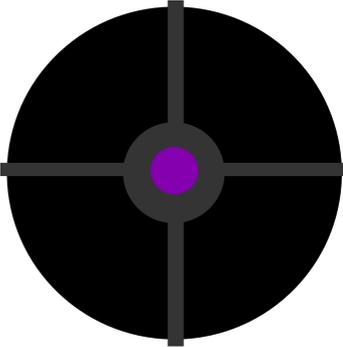
FEVS-P1593E2: Highest CA, new polymer-A

NA 0.3
Pseudo PSM@LBNL



15nm, 33.6mJ, BF
13.9/4.0

Resolution: 16 nm HP (15 nm HP @33mJ/cm²)
LWR: 3.2 nm (2.2nm LER)
Sensitivity: 19 mJ/cm²
Z-factor: 3.8 x 10⁻⁹ mJ nm³ (best to our knowledge)

	20nm	19nm	18nm	17nm	16nm	15nm	14nm	13nm
H 33.6mJ	 19.3/4.3	 18.4/3.5	 17.6/3.7	 16.4/3.9	 15.1/3.7	 14.7/3.7	 12.5/3.8	
I 46.0mJ	 15.3nm/3.9nm	 16.1nm/4.2nm	 15.8nm/4.3nm	 14.5nm/4.0nm	 13.1nm/3.6nm	 11.6nm/4.2nm	 11.3nm/4.5nm	
J 15.6mJ	 19.2nm/4.8nm	 18.5nm/4.3nm	 17.7nm/4.4nm					
K 19.4mJ	 19.2/6.2	 17.8/4.9	 17.2/4.1	 15.6/4.9	 14.7/4.7			
L 15.5mJ	 20.7/4.8	 19.6/6.0				 		
M 15.4mJ	 21.1nm/4.2nm	 19.9nm/4.5nm	 18.3nm/4.8nm					

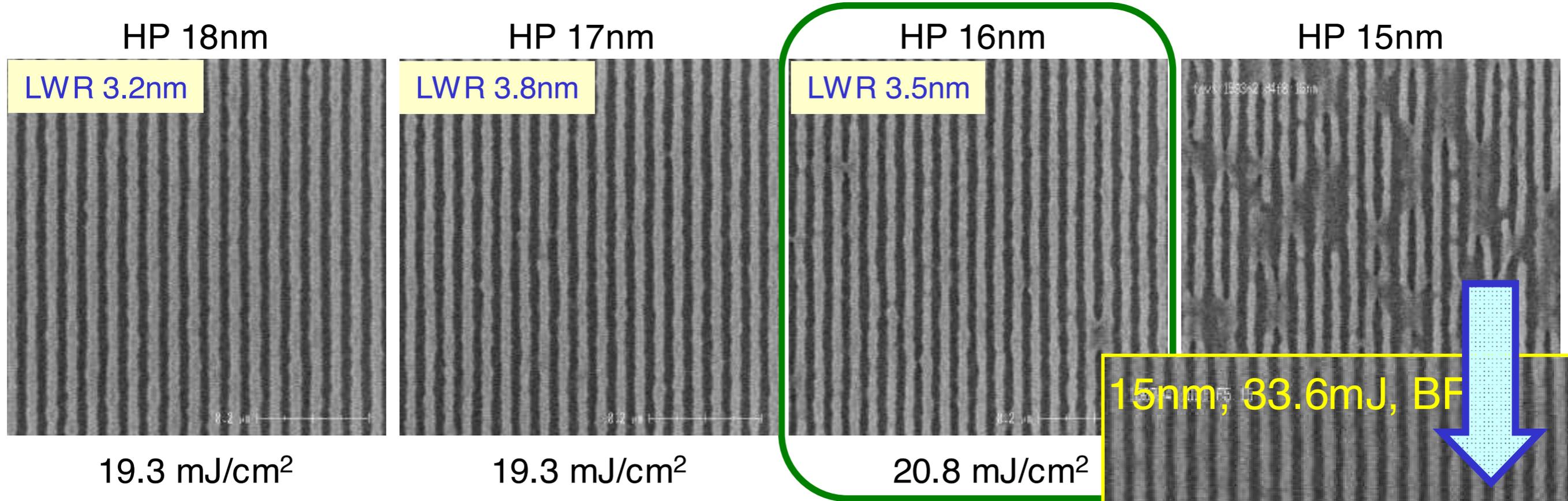
Courtesy of KY Cho, SEMATECH
 FT: 30 nm FT, 35 nm, underlayers

EUVL performances on LBNL-MET



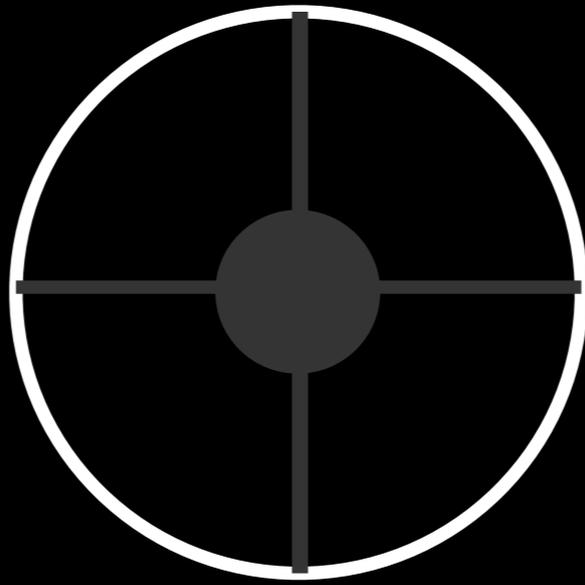
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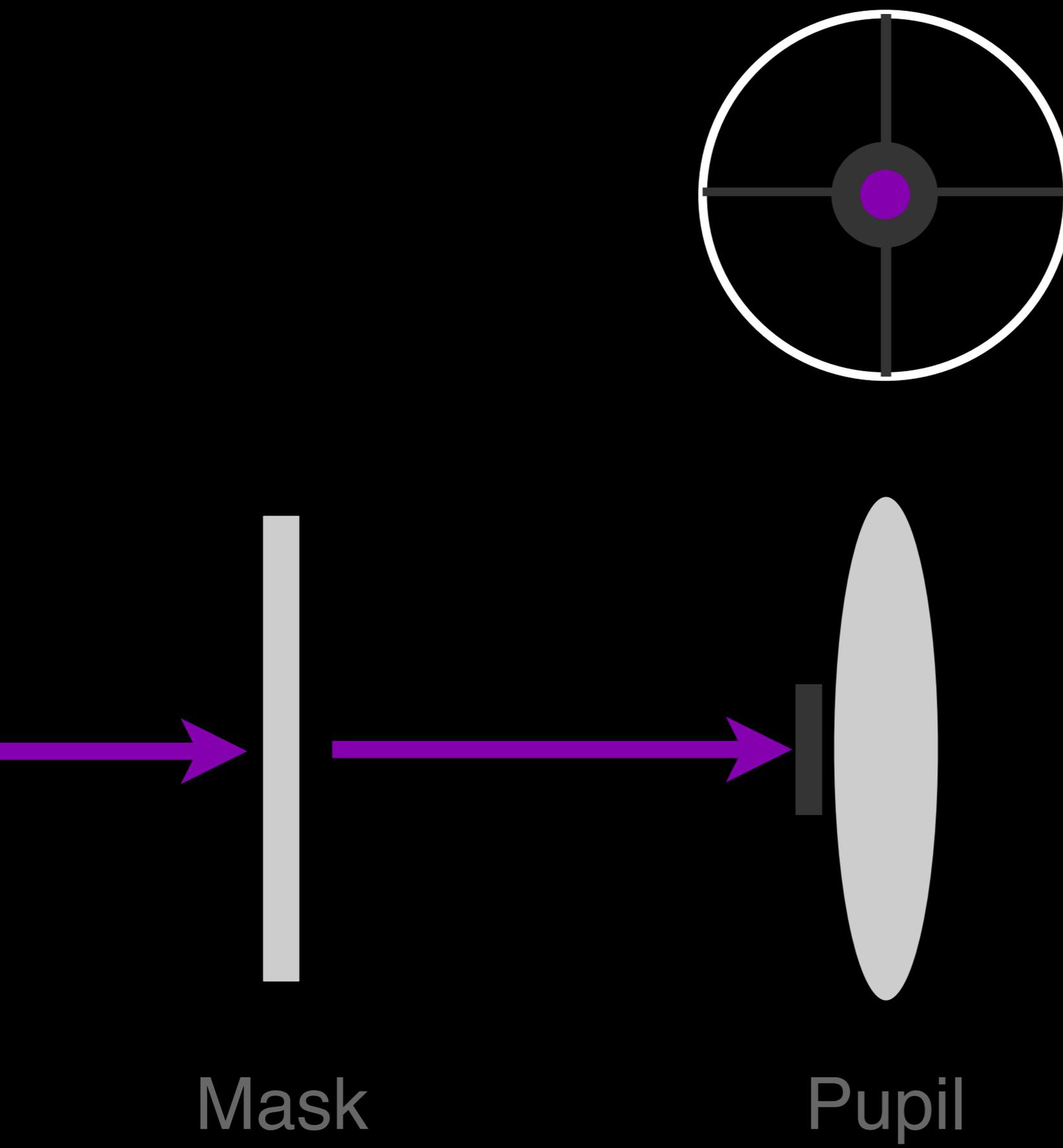
Pseudo phase-shift-mask



Mask



Pupil



Mask

Pupil

